CHICKAMAUGA TRAILS

FOR QUALIFIED MEMBERS, BOY SCOUTS, GIRL SCOUTS AND OTHER YOUTH GROUPS

SPONSORED BY
ROSSVILLE KIWANIS CLUB
P. O. Box 488
Rossville, Georgia

GENERAL INFORMATION ON CHICKAMAUGA MILITARY TRAILS

The purpose of the Chickamauga Military Trails is to promote the Kiwanis International theme “Building Better Citizens.”

Hiking the trails in Chickamauga will not only increase your endurance and stamina, but will increase your knowledge of one of the major battles of the Civil War. We believe these trails will give you a better view of how the Civil War was fought and the hardships the soldiers of both armies suffered.

The trails begin at Park Headquarters and wind and wander over the whole battlefield, taking in battlelines of both armies.

“In and around strategically important Chattanooga, Tennessee, in the autumn of 1863, there occurred some of the most complex maneuvers and hard fighting of the Civil War. The Confederate victory at Chickamauga (September 19-20) gave new hope to the South after the defeats at Gettysburg and Vicksburg in July of that year. At Chattanooga, (November 23-25) Union forces under Major General Ulysses S. Grant, blasted this hope and prepared the way for the capture of Atlanta and Sherman’s "March to the Sea." Chickamauga and Chattanooga National Military Park, oldest and largest of the National Military Parks, commemorates the heroic soldiers of both the North and the South in the battles for control of Chattanooga.” (From the booklet Chickamauga and Chattanooga Battlefields by James R. Sullivan).

Trails will be in operation during the Centennial Year, 1963, and the other three (3) will be placed in operation sometime in 1964. The trails are located in the Chickamauga Military Park, approximately eight (8) miles south of Chattanooga, Tennessee, on U.S. Highway 27, just south of the City of Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia. To obtain applications for hikes, please send your name and address to: Chickamauga Trail Committee, P. O. Box 488, Rossville, Georgia.

Also, one of the requirements is to read the pamphlet Chickamauga and Chattanooga Battlefields, No. 25, that may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, Washington 25, D. C. Each person hiking the trail must read this but we suggest that one or two pamphlets be obtained and passed around your group prior to hiking the trail. The pamphlets are 25¢ each.

The 6 trails that are open are as follows:
#1—Historical Battlefield Trail—14 miles.
#2—Cannon Hike (for second time hikers) 13.6 miles.
#3—Perimeter Hike (for third time hikers) 20 miles.
#4—Bragg Hike 7 miles.
#5—Granger Hike, 7 miles.
#6—Missionary Ridge Hike, 12 miles.

There are camping areas available in the park. Make reservations and inquiries about camping to Superintendent John Cook, Chickamauga Battlefield, Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia. Phone Area Code 615, Phone Number 866-9241, Monday through Saturday, 9:00 to 5:00 P.M. Park headquarters are open from 9:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M., seven (7) days a week. This camping area is a primitive area and has no water or sanitary facilities in the immediate camp area but water is available at Park Headquarters, a very short distance away.

Church services of all faiths are available in Fort Oglethorpe. At the start of the trails, grocery stores and restaurants are also very close by (approximately ½ mile) in Fort Oglethorpe. The Park Rangers patrol the area at all times and also, the Fort Oglethorpe Police are close by (approximately one mile).

We hope you will enjoy hiking our trails.
Chickamauga Military Trail Unit Application

Return this to Rossville Kiwanis Club, Trail Committee
P. O. Box 488, Rossville, Ga., BEFORE hiking the trail.

PART A

GROUP of CITY STATE

SCOUT COUNCIL, IF ANY

Plans to hike the Chickamauga Military Trail on ___________________________ Date ___________________________

The Hike Leader will be ____________________________________________________________

Hike Leader's complete address ______________________________________________________

1. Fill in all information requested on this application and mail to the Rossville Kiwanis Club at least two weeks before you plan to hike the trail. This will give the Trail Committee time to mail you the required number of maps and credential cards needed by your group. Envelopes 25c to cover cost of mailing.

2. All scouts must hike in uniform. The trail may be hiked during daylight hours only.

3. Do not remit for any awards until your group has hiked and met all requirements for these awards.

4. Each hiker must read (not purchase) the booklet Chickamauga and Chattanooga Battlefields. (Supt. of Documents, Washington, D. C., 25 cents.)

5. Each hiker must abide by all Park Rules.

6. All hikers must hear the complete lecture on the battle and study the outstanding Fuller Gun Collection at Park Headquarters.

7. Number of Hikers will be __________________________ Include adults in total. HIKE

8. Awards are as follows:
   - Centennial Trail Medal ________________________ $2.00
   - Centennial Trail Patch ________________________ $1.00
   - Combination (1 of each above) ____________________ $2.75
   - Trail Neckerchief ______________________________ $1.25
   - Trail Patches #3, 4, 5, and 6 ____________________ $1.00
   - Neckerchief Slide Trail 3 ________________________ $1.00

All unit leaders—Read this information to your group before you start to hike the trail. Every hiker must abide by the following rules.

1. ALL CHICKAMAUGA MILITARY TRAIL HIKERS MUST CONDUCT THEMSELVES SO AS TO BE A CREDIT TO SCOUTING. HIKE MUST LIVE UP TO THE SCOUT OATH AND LAW. ALL HIKERS MUST AGREE TO ABIDE BY ALL THE RULES OF THE TRAIL AND OF THE CHICKAMAUGA NATIONAL MILITARY PARK. ALL HIKERS MUST HIKE THE ENTIRE TRAIL TO QUALIFY FOR ANY AWARDS.

2. Respect public, private, and Park property. Do not write on, mark, or deface any monument, marker, plaque, cannon, Park structure, etc., anywhere in the Park.

3. Do not throw rocks in the Park or on the Trail.

4. Help keep the Park clean and attractive by not throwing any papers or trash down anywhere in the Park. Place these items in the containers provided for this purpose.

5. Act like gentlemen, show good manners and be courteous—especially when visiting Park Visitors' Center, and all along the Trail. Remember the Park entertains visitors from all sections of the United States each week. Set an example for all visitors.

6. Practice hike safety. Walk single file on the left side of roads. Observe and abide by all warning signs.

We have read the above rules to all of our hikers and they have all agreed to abide by them.

Unit or Hike Leader's Signature __________________________

Office or Title __________________________________________
Chickamauga Military Trails
Trail Mailing Address — P. O. Box 488, Rossville, Ga.

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Please Read Carefully, Then

A—Submit Part A "Unit Application" to obtain necessary maps and questions answer cards and credentials.

B—After you make the hike, order awards earned on the form on back.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HIKE NO.</th>
<th>LENGTH AND LOCALSE</th>
<th>INSTRUCTIONS FORM NO.</th>
<th>AWARDS</th>
<th>MATERIAL TO READ</th>
<th>ORDER FROM</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Historical Trail</td>
<td>14 Miles Thru Battlefield</td>
<td>Pink CMT #100</td>
<td>Medal $2.00 Patch 1.00 Both 2.75 Neckerchief 1.25</td>
<td>Pamphlet Chickamauga and Chattanooga Battlefields</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>Cannon Hike</td>
<td>13.6 Miles Thru Battlefield</td>
<td>Buff CMT #200</td>
<td>Cannon Pin 1.00</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>Perimeter Hike</td>
<td>20 Miles Around Battlefield</td>
<td>Blue CMT #300</td>
<td>Patch Neckerchief Slide 1.00</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Bragg Hike</td>
<td>7 Miles</td>
<td>Gray CMT #400</td>
<td>Patch 1.00</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Granger Hike</td>
<td>7 Miles</td>
<td>Green CMT #500</td>
<td>Patch 1.00</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Missionary Ridge Hike</td>
<td>12 Miles N. End of Missionary Ridge to Park Hdq.</td>
<td>Orange CMT #600</td>
<td>Patch 1.00</td>
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**PART B**

**Chickamauga Military Trail**

**APPLICATION FOR AWARDS**

**SPONSORED BY**

**ROSSVILLE KIWANIS CLUB**

P. O. Box 488

Rossville, Georgia

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Troop/Post or Organization ____________________________

has completed the hike on _________________ and the below named persons are entitled to the awards. The hike

leader's name ____________________________ Date __________ Age __________. Please indicate number of each award and total cost.

Include amount with order.

Historical Hike #1 Medal ____________________________ $2.00

Jacket Patch 1-2-3-4-5-6 (Specify) ____________________________ $1.00

Combination (1 Patch & 1 Medal) ____________________________ $2.75

Trail Neckerchief ____________________________ $1.25

Cannon Pin Hike #2 ____________________________ $1.00

Neck Slide ____________________________ $1.00

Leader Signature ____________________________

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**Names of Applicants (Print All Information)**

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<th>NAME</th>
<th>ADDRESS</th>
<th>MEDAL</th>
<th>PATCH</th>
<th>NO.</th>
<th>COMB.</th>
<th>CANNON</th>
<th>NECKER</th>
<th>NECK SLIDE</th>
<th>TOTAL AMOUNT</th>
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FORM CMT 1

USE OTHER SIDE FOR NAMES IF NECESSARY.

TOTAL

AMOUNT SENT
Chickamauga Battlefield Trails
Provide a unique and enjoyable encounter with the historical past in a natural setting. The 40-mile National Park Service Trail System includes a diversity of plant and animal life, varying terrain, and a natural perspective on the story of the Civil War at Chickamauga.

Much of the Battle of Chickamauga was fought in the woodlands and fields through which these trails pass; many beautiful monuments and markers tell a story impossible to see from developed roadways.

Perimeter: Blue, 20 Miles
Trailhead at Park Visitor Center.
Encompasses much of the 5,500-acre battlefield, illustrating the critical influences of the southern landscape: both for the 24 or so families who lived here, and for the armies which came so suddenly together in the rolling hills and dense forests of Chickamauga.

Historical: Pink, 14 Miles
Trailhead at Park Visitor Center.
Piecemeal Confederate assaults on the strong Union line, Longstreet’s fierce charge, the Confederate breakthrough, and the brilliant stands of Wilder and Thomas for the Union defense are the focus of this trail.

Cannon: Yellow, 14 Miles
Trailhead at South Post Gate.
Artillery batteries, the “long arm of the army,” may be seen from this trail as it passes from one cannon grouping to another, each in place as they were during the battle.

Memorial: White, 12 Miles
Trailhead at South Post Gate.
Eight brigade commanders lost their lives at Chickamauga. Their monuments and stories may be seen and read along this trail.

General Bragg: Red, 7 Miles
Trailhead at South Post Gate.
The Confederate Commander Bragg was a man of strong will and ability, but had his flaws; this trail’s theme concerns this complex southern leader.

Confederate Line: Orange, 6 Miles
Trailhead at Texas Monument, Battline Road.
The dense southern forest was a nightmare of tangled vegetation for the men who fought here, and is typified by the Confederate battle line which this trail follows.

Nature: Green, 5 Miles
Trailhead near Rock Quarry at Highway 27 and Glenn-Viniard Roads.
Emerald-green Chickamauga Creek and a stately forest of mature oak, pine, and hickory characterize this beautiful trail near which many families dwelt in 1863.

— For Your Safety —
These items are highly recommended for a safe and pleasant experience on the Chickamauga Trail System:
First-aid kit, high-energy food, rain gear, comfortable walking shoes, and a park map. We encourage you to stay on marked trails, and not to travel alone. Learn to recognize and avoid poison oak, poison ivy, and poisonous snakes. Insects are prevalent during the summer; prepare for them. High temperatures are the rule in summer. Carry water with you!! No safe natural water sources are available within the park.

Please walk facing traffic when on developed roadways.
Horses have the right-of-way on park trails; when encountered please step aside and allow horse and rider to pass.
Horseback riding is permitted in the park, but is limited to designated horse trails only.

No horses are allowed on foot trails or roadways (with the exception of specified horse crossings) or off-trail in fields and woodlands. Please load and unload horses in the designated area only.

Do not leave horses unattended or tied to trees; ride single file at a walking pace and exercise courtesy to fellow riders and hikers encountered along the trail.

Please report any unusual sightings or problems (downed trees, vehicles on trails, unique animal sightings, etc.) to a park ranger. In the event of an emergency please phone park headquarters at (404) 866-9241 or contact any park ranger.

Please use the back country gently.

— For Your Information —

No permits are required for hiking the trails, but overnight use is prohibited. Firearms, pets, motorized vehicles and bicycles are not permitted on park trails. Fires, metal detectors and relic hunting are prohibited in the park. All plants, wildlife, natural and historic features—including park monuments—are protected by law and must not be disturbed.

This brochure is made available through a grant from the Rossville Kiwanis Club, Rossville, Ga., a public service agency dedicated to the education, intellectual fulfillment, and achievement of area youth.

Achievement awards for hikes completed on park trails are available through this agency: Please inquire at park headquarters for further information.
Chickamauga/Chattanooga National Military Park is administered by the National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior. A superintendent, whose address is P.O. Box 2128, Fort Oglethorpe, GA 30742, is in immediate charge.

As the nation’s principal conservation agency, the Dept. of Interior has responsibility for most of our nationally owned public lands and natural resources. This includes fostering the wisest use of our land and water resources, protecting our fish and wildlife, preserving the natural and cultural values of our national parks and historic places, and providing for the enjoyment of life through outdoor recreation. The department also has a major responsibility for the American Indian Reservation communities and for people who live in island territories under U.S. administration.

National Park Service
U.S. Department of the Interior
There is no water available in the area except at Park Headquarters. *This area has poisonous snakes. Be sure to carry a snakebite kit.* No Scouts will be allowed to hike this trail without an adult leader. Be sure to register in the *special Scout Registration Book at Park Headquarters.* Camping (overnight) can be arranged by contacting the Superintendent at Park Headquarters.

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(1) The hike begins at Park Headquarters.

   Go north on edge of Highway 27 for a few yards and turn right (east) on Reeds Bridge Road. Continue east on Reeds Bridge Road for one-half mile. On the right is a monument dedicated to the Tennessee State Artillery. WHO WERE THE TWO LIEUTENANTS OF SCOTT'S BATTERY?

(2) Now, turn south on what was at one time Forest Road but is now a trail. Continue down trail one-half mile to a small square monument dedicated to Gists Brigade. East of this monument you will see a mortuary monument (pond of cannon balls) of Col. Peyton Colquitt. WHEN WAS HE MORTALLY WOUNDED? (TIME AND DATE)

(3) Now, go southeast on Alexander Bridge Road for two-tenths of a mile to a group of cannons. HOW MANY CANNONS ARE THERE IN THIS LINE?

(4) Continue southeast on Alexander Bridge Road to a sign pointing to John Ingraham's grave. Walk out to his grave. WHAT WAS HIS RANK?

(5) Return to Alexander Bridge Road and continue southeast one-tenth mile to Brotherton Road. Turn left (northeast) two-tenths of a mile to a Col. Baldwin mortuary monument in a field to your left. AT WHAT TIME AND DATE WAS HE KILLED?

(6) Retrace steps on Brotherton Road, crossing Alexander Bridge Road, and continue southwest for one mile to Brock Field to the Forty-first Ohio Infantry Monument. HOW MANY FROM THIS UNIT WERE KILLED?

(7) Now, turn one hundred and eighty (180) degrees from the front of this monument. You will see a small black marker on the west side of Brock Field. WHAT IS THIS THE SITE OF?

(8) Now return to Brotherton Road and continue to hike southwest to the Georgia Sharpshooters Monument. (This monument is facing the road). WHO COMMANDED THIS UNIT?

(9) Now continue southwest on Brotherton Road to LaFayette Road (U. S. 27). Turn right on Lafayette Road for 200 yards to the Georgia State Monument. WHO COMMANDED THE SIXTH GEORGIA CAVALRY?

(10) Now, return to Brotherton Road. Across U. S. 27 you will see Brotherton House (on a marker in the front yard). AT WHAT TIME DID THE CONFEDERATE BREAKTHROUGH TAKE PLACE?

(11) Now, hike south on LaFayette Road approximately one mile to a group of monuments on your left. Go to the Second Battery Minnesota Artillery monument (on a plaque to the left). HOW MANY MEN OF THIS UNIT WERE WOUNDED?

(12) Continue south across the field to the junction of LaFayette Road and Glenn Viniald Road approximately one hundred (100) yards. Go out (west) Glenn Viniald Road approximately seventy-five (75) yards to your left is Viniald Field. Looking northwest, you will see a monument with a large ball on top. Walk out to this monument of the Sixth (6th) Ohio Battery. WHO COMMANDED THIS UNIT?

(13) Now, walk north along the edge of the woods until you can see Wilder Tower on your left. Proceed to Wilder Tower (on a stone on the front of this tower). WHAT WAS THE NAME OF THE BRIGADE THIS TOWER IS DEDICATED TO?

(14) Now, cross road at tower to the monument with the iron fence around it. WHAT UNIT WAS THIS MONUMENT DEDICATED TO?

(15) Now, hike northeast on Glenn Kelly Road past the intersection of Mullis-Vittutte Road about seventy-five (75) yards to a sign pointing to Lytel's Mortuary Monument. Walk out to this monument. HOW MANY CANNON BALLS ARE ON THE BOTTOM ROW OF THIS MONUMENT?

(16) Return to Glenn Kelly Road and hike northeast for one mile to the second field on your left to a red plaque. Who commanded the Twenty-First (21st) Mississippi Company?

(17) Now, continue northeast on Glenn Kelly Road to Snodgrass Road. Turn left up Snodgrass Hill, keeping to the right hand road to Snodgrass House. WHAT BATTERY WAS STATIONED IN FRONT OF THIS HOUSE?

(18) Cross road to a group of monuments. Go to the One Hundred Twenty-fifth (125th) Ohio Volunteers Monument. WHAT ANIMAL IS ON TOP OF THIS MONUMENT?

(19) Now, return to Snodgrass Road and go back to the junction of Snodgrass and Glenn Kelly Road. Cross Glenn Kelly Road and follow Snodgrass Road (now a trail) to LaFayette Road. Walk south on LaFayette Road to Poe Road. Turn right (southwest) on Poe Road to the Battery M, 3rd U. S. Artillery Monument. WHO WAS THE COMMANDING OFFICER?

(20) Continue on Poe Road to LaFayette Road. Turn left (north). Follow LaFayette Road to the first road on your right (Battles Line Road). Go out Battles Line Road a very short distance (one hundred [100] feet) to a group of cannons on your left. WHAT UNIT DID THESE BELONG TO AND WHO WAS KILLED?

(21) Continue northeast on Battles Line Road to another group of cannons on your left of the Eufaula, Alabama Artillery. ARE THESE RIFLES OR SMOOTHBORES?

(22) Continue northeast on Battles Line Road to Seventy-ninth (79th) Volunteer Pennsylvania Infantry Monument. HOW MANY MEN WERE KILLED, WOUNDED AND MISSING FROM THIS UNIT?

(23) Continue on Battles Line Road to the Fifteenth (15th) U. S. Infantry Monument. IS THE RIFLEMAN STANDING, SITTING OR LYING DOWN?

(24) Continue on to Alexander Bridge Road. Turn left and continue to LaFayette Road. Turn left a few feet to the Kentucky Monument. WHAT ARE THE WORDS ON THE PLAQUE ON THE SOUTH SIDE?

(25) Now go north on LaFayette Road to the Florida State Monument. WHO COMMANDED THE FOURTH (4th) FLORIDA INFANTRY UNIT?

   Now, return to Park Headquarters and have your completed questionnaire stamped by the attendant on duty.
## CHICKAMAUGA MILITARY TRAILS

**HIKE NO. 1**

| 2. Col. Peyton Colquitt         | 11. 2nd Battery Minn. Art. | 20. 4 Cannons |
| 8. Georgia Sharpshooters        | 17. Snodgrass House       | END OF HIKE |
| 9. Sixth Georgia Cavalry       | 18. 125th Ohio Volunteers |

Answer each question as you hike the trail.

**PLEASE PRINT OR TYPE**

NAME ____________________________

ADDRESS ______________________ CITY ________ STATE ________

AGE ________ SCOUT RANK (IF ANY) ________

UNIT (OR ORGANIZATION) __________

COUNCIL __________

## CHICKAMAUGA MILITARY TRAILS

**ANSWER AND CREDENTIAL CARD**

Have you read the book "Chickamauga and Chattanooga"? __________________________

Have you heard the lecture at Park Headquarters? __________________________

Have you visited the gun collection at Museum? __________________________

Have you taken complete hike on foot? __________________________

Have you answered all questions? __________________________

Your Signature __________________________ Date __________

Leader’s Signature __________________________ Date __________

Unit Leader — Return this card to: CHICKAMAUGA TRAILS COMMITTEE
P. O. Box 488, Rossville, Georgia
The Cannon Hike is for hikers who would like to hike the Chickamauga Military Trail the second time. You will pass, observe, and answer questions about the various cannons that are to be found in the park.

The award for this hike is a small, crossed cannon pin to be worn on the ribbon of the first hike medal. The cost of this pin is $1.00 and it is to be ordered after the hike has been completed.

All of the cannons located in Chickamauga Park are field pieces. There are approximately 200 cannons in the park today, and they are located in the artillery positions of the Battle of Chickamauga. There are seven (7) different types (or makes) of cannons. They can be recognized by the size and shape of the barrels. Some of the cannons have smooth-bores (no grooves in the barrel) while others will have rifled barrels (grooves inside the barrels).

All of the cannons except one are Union cannons. The lone Confederate cannon was made by the Tredegar Foundry of Richmond, Virginia, and is marked with a “TF” on the trunnion. On the hike, you will pass and answer a question about this cannon.

CANNON INFORMATION:

The date of the manufacturing is stamped on each cannon. Sometimes it is found on the muzzle (end of the barrel) and at other times, it is on the trunnion (the pivot pins of the barrels). Sometimes the foundry name and its location is stamped on the trunnion or barrel.

The small howitzers you will find are called Mountain Howitzers.
**Cannon Hike**

**Questionnaire**

You Must Hike the No. 1 Trail Before Taking the Cannon Hike!

The Cannon Hike begins at Park Headquarters.

1. Go to the south side of Park Headquarters and in a row along the walkway you will see a group of cannons. Each cannon has an information plaque along side of it. Read these carefully and familiarize yourself with the different types of cannons that were used in the Battle of Chickamauga. **What cannons had the greatest range?**

2. Now go behind Park Headquarters and you will notice a line of cannons. Walk out to the fifth (5th) cannon from the northeast end of the line. On the barrel of this cannon you will notice an iron ring sight that some cannonneer has made and installed on this gun. This sight is not standard equipment and is not found on any other gun. **What type of gun is this sight on?**

3. Now go northeast to Reed’s Bridge Road and walk east along this road until you come to a group of cannons of Battery I, 4th U.S. Artillery. **Who commanded this battery?**

4. Continue east on Reed’s Bridge Road for approximately one-fourth (¼) mile to another group of cannons of Battery L, 4th U.S. Artillery. **What is the date on the cannon nearest the road?**

5. Continue east on Reed’s Bridge Road to a group of cannons on your left of Battery I, 2nd Illinois Light Artillery. **What did this battery do to Reed’s bridge?**

6. Now continue east on Reed’s Bridge Road to the first road on your right (Jay’s Mill Road). Turn right out Jay’s Mill Road to the first road on your right (Brotherton Road). Go out Brotherton Road until you come to a group of cannons of Howell’s Georgia Battery. **List the casualties of this unit.**

7. Continue southwest on Brotherton Road to the cannons of Calvert’s Arkansas Battery. **What type of cannons did they have?**

8. Continue on Brother-ton Road, crossing Alexander’s Bridge Road. On your left you will come to a lone cannon. **What kind of cannon is this and in what year was it made?**

9. Now continue southwest on Brotherton Road until you come to LaFayette Road and Brotherton House. Behind Brotherton House you will see a line of cannons running approximately north and south. Walk south along this line until you come to the last two cannons in the line. These cannons are of the type used by mounted artillery units and are two of the three such guns in the battlefield. (The other one is on the porch at Park Headquarters.) **In what year were these guns made?**

10. Now turn and look in the direction these cannons are pointing. You will see four guns across LaFayette Road. Walk over to these cannons, CROSSING LAFAYETTE ROAD VERY CAREFULLY, and examine them closely. **Which type of guns are these?** (Refer to your cannon descriptions.)

11. Now walk south along LaFayette Road for approximately one mile until you come to the first group of cannons on your left. These cannons were from the 8th Battery, Indiana Light Artillery, and were engaged in this position until a few moments after 3:00 P.M. TO WHERE DID THEY MOVE?

12. Now cross LaFayette Road VERY CAREFULLY to the group of four cannons on the west side of LaFayette Road. **To what unit did these cannons belong?**

13. Now walk south a few yards and turn right onto Glenn Viniard Road. Proceed on and after crossing the bridge, you will notice a service road to your right leading out into Vineyard Field. Follow this road to the two cannons of the 6th Ohio Battery. **What kind of guns are these?**

14. Now continue to follow this service road. You will come upon some cannons on your right and left. **What kind of guns are these?**

15. Now continue to follow the service road along the edge of the woods. The service road will veer off to the north but you are to follow the edge of the woods until you come to the trail marker pointing to Wilder Tower. As you face the entrance of the tower, you will notice some cannons to your left. **What kind of cannons are these?**

16. Now walk north along Glenn Kelly Road to the intersection of Vittorio Road. On your right you will see a group of cannons. **What unit were they with?**

17. Now continue north along Glenn Kelly Road to the second paved road to your left. Go up this road, keeping to your left. Follow this road to two cannons on your left on the path to the South Carolina monument. TO WHAT UNIT DID THESE GUNS BELONG?

18. Now retrace your steps back to the first forks of the road and take the road you previously passed. Follow it to Snodgrass House. **At what time and date did this unit reach Snodgrass house?**

19. Now retrace your steps to Glenn Kelly Road and cross the road. By observing carefully, you will see a footpath leading to the east. Follow this path to LaFayette Road and cross the road VERY CAREFULLY. You will see Kelly House. To the left of Kelly House you will see a group of cannons. **What kind are these?**

20. Now walk south along LaFayette Road to Poe Road on your right. Cross LaFayette Road VERY CAREFULLY and follow Poe Road to the Battery M, 4th U.S. Artillery Unit monument. Observe the first gun in line by this monument. **What kind of gun is this?**

21. Now continue out on Poe Road to the Kolbs Alabama Battery. **What kind of guns did they have and how many?**

22. Now go to the end of Poe Road and cross LaFayette Road VERY CAREFULLY. Walk north along LaFayette Road to a group of four cannons on your right belonging to Culpepper’s South Carolina Battery. **How many rounds did they shoot?**

23. Now return to LaFayette Road and walk north to the gravel road to your right (Battleground Road). You will see a group of four cannons of Company H of the 4th U.S. Artillery. **How many guns did this company have?**

24. Now continue northeast along Battleground Road to a pair of Napoleon Cannons of the 21st Indiana Artillery Unit. **How many rounds did they fire on September 19?**

   * Now continue to Battery F, 1st Ohio Light Artillery monument. On the south side of this monument is the only cannon manufactured in the south that is still in the Park. This Confederate cannon was made in Richmond, Virginia, by the Tredegar Foundry and is marked “TF” on the trunnion. **In what year was this gun made?**

25. Now continue north on Battleground Road to the 4th Indiana Battery. **What type of guns are these?**

26. Walk northeast on Battleground Road to the 4th U.S. Infantry monument (the one with the rifleman in the prone position). You will see a footpath leading northwest by this monument. Follow this footpath to LaFayette Road. Now turn north on LaFayette Road. Across this road you will see four guns of Bridges’ Battery Light Artillery. **By now you should be able to recognize the type of cannon without having to cross the road.** WHAT ARE THE NAMES OF THESE CANNONS?

27. Now continue north on LaFayette Road to the next group of four cannons on your left. Go to the last cannon in line west. **In what year was this cannon made?**

After completing all answers, return to Park Headquarters and have your answer sheet stamped by the Park Ranger on duty.
PARK STAMP AT VISITORS' CENTER

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* Now continue to Battery F, 1st Ohio Light Artillery monument. On the south side of this monument is the only cannon manufactured in the south that is still in the Park. This Confederate cannon was made in Richmond, Virginia, by the Tredegar Foundry and is marked "TF" on the trunnion. IN WHAT YEAR WAS THIS GUN MADE?

Each Cannon Trail Hiker should record answers here as the trail is hiked.
Each group of 3 to 5 hikers should have a map and instruction sheet (Form 7-A).

CHICKAMAUGA MILITARY TRAIL • CANNON HIKE

APPLICATION FOR AWARD — OFFICIAL CREDENTIAL CARD

NAME
ADDRESS
UNIT OR ORGANIZATION
HAVE YOU PREVIOUSLY EARNED THE CHICKAMAUGA MILITARY TRAIL MEDAL?
HAVE YOU TAKEN THE COMPLETE SPECIFIED CANNON HIKE ON FOOT?
HAVE YOU COMPLETED ANSWERS ON REVERSE SIDE?

AGE
CITY
COUNCIL
SCOUT RANK
STATE

YOUR SIGNATURE
DATE OF HIKE
LEADER'S SIGNATURE
DATE

Unit Leader — Return this Card to: Chickamauga Trails P. O. Box 488 Rossville, Georgia

Marking names, initials, etc., or defacing Park Property in any manner will disqualify hiker from receiving award.
HIKE #2
CANNON HIKE
CHICKAMAUGA TRAILS
P. O. Box 488
ROSSVILLE, GEORGIA
CHICKAMAUGA NATIONAL
MILITARY PARK
Length — 20 miles.

Directions to point of beginning:

The hike begins at Park Headquarters. As you leave, turn right (south) onto LaFayette Road. CAUTION: THIS IS AN EXTREMELY BUSY HIGHWAY AND UTMOST CAUTION MUST BE OBSERVED AT ALL TIMES. Continue down LaFayette Road to the first road to your left. (Alexander’s Bridge Road.) Go out this road to the first road on your right.

At this point, you will see a small sign on your left that says Colquitt Monument. This is the start of the trail. Go out the path, passing to the right of the monument.

1. Following the path, you will come to a mortuary monument dedicated to Ben H. Helm. AT WHAT TIME WAS HE MORTALLY WOUNDED? ALSO GIVE DATE.

2. Continue on the path (southeast) and you will come upon some cannons DEDICATED TO WHAT BATTERY?

3. Walking on along, you will come to two plaques on your right dedicated to Polk’s Corps. WHERE DID HINDMAN JOIN BUSHROD JOHNSON?

4. Continue on the path and you will come to a marker of a mound of cannon balls. WHOSE HEADQUARTERS WAS THIS?
5. Farther on out the path, you will come upon a blue (Union) plaque on your left. WHAT UNIT IS THIS PLAQUE DEDICATED TO?

6. Hiking on, you will see a Union Army plaque on the left side of the path. WHO COMMANDED THE 18TH FIRST BATTALION?

7. A short distance down the path, a small pointed marker will be found on your left. TO WHOM IS THIS DEDICATED?

8. Farther along the path, on your right, THERE IS A CONFEDERATE PLAQUE DEDICATED TO WHAT DIVISION?

9. Now, back up a few feet and to your left, you will see a large monument and two cannons. AFTER READING THE PLAQUE, HOW MANY HORSES WERE KILLED? Now return to the trail.

10. Continue on along the path until you come to a large monument on your left DEDICATED TO WHAT UNIT?

11. Follow the path and you will cross Brotherton Road. Directly ahead you will see a Georgia monument. WHO COMMANDED THE 1ST GEORGIA SHARPSHOUTERS?

12. Hike ahead to a Confederate plaque. WHO IS THIS DEDICATED TO?

13. Marching along, you will cross Alexander's Bridge Road. Continue on the trail until you come to a "T" crossing of trails. Go to your left. YOU WILL THEN COME TO A PLAQUE ON YOUR RIGHT DEDICATED TO WHAT BRIGADE?

14. Continue on the path until you see a plaque on your right dedicated to Robertson's Brigade. WHOSE BRIGADE ASSISTED ROBERTSON?

15. Proceed on to a plaque dedicated to Anderson’s Brigade. WHO COMMANDED THE 44TH MISSISSIPPI SHARPSHOUTERS?

16. Follow the trail and the next road you come to is LaFayette Road. CROSS THE ROAD CAREFULLY and continue on until you come to a forks in the path. Take the left fork and continue on until you come to a monument beside Glen Kelly Road. TO WHAT STATE IS THIS MONUMENT DEDICATED?

17. Cross Glen Kelly Road and continue on the trail, keeping to your left, past Lytle’s Mortuary Monument, and go on until you come to two monuments on your left. WHOSE HEADQUARTERS WAS AT THE FIRST MONUMENT AND WHOSE CAVALRY AT THE SECOND? (2 answers are required for this question.)

18. From these monuments, look north and you will see a cannon on the side of the hill across the road. Walk toward the cannon and bear slightly to your left. You will see the trail leading up the hill. Follow this trail (there is a sign on a tree pointing out the trail.) Continue on the trail until you come to two Napoleon guns. WHOSE BATTERY WAS HERE?

19. Walk north on the trail until you come to a monument dedicated to Lt. G. W. Landrum. WHO ERECTED THIS MONUMENT?

20. Continue on to a plaque on your left. WHOSE DIVISION IS THIS PLAQUE DEDICATED TO?

21. Go on until you come to two Confederate plaques on your left. WHOSE BRIGADE ARE THEY DEDICATED TO?

22. Proceeding again, you will come to a monument on your right DEDICATED TO WHOSE BRIGADE?

23. Hike on farther and you will see three monuments. NAME THE STATES THEY ARE DEDICATED TO.

24. At this point, cross the road and continue on until you come to a cannon. WHOSE BATTERY WAS THIS?

25. Still hiking along, you will come to a monument DEDICATED TO WHAT ILLINOIS INFANTRY UNIT?

26. Farther along, you will see a monument DEDICATED TO WHAT STATE?

You are now approaching the point where the path forks. Take the trail to your left.

27. Continue on along until you reach a road. Turn right and a short distance out this road you will come to a cannon on your right. WHAT BATTERY WAS THIS?

Retrace your steps back to the trail sign. Turn right down the trail. A few feet down this trail you will cross another trail at right angles. Keep going straight ahead on the trail until you come to an asphalt road. Turn to your left and at the first road you come to, turn right. This is McFarland Gap Road. Follow this road east to Park Headquarters.

Be sure to have your answer card stamped by the Park Ranger on duty.
HIKE NO. 3

PARK STAMP AT VISITORS' CENTER

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Each Cannon Trail Hiker should record answers here as the trail is hiked.
Each group of 3 to 5 hikers should have a map and instruction sheet (Form 7-A).

CHICKAMAUGA MILITARY TRAILS • PERIMETER HIKE
APPLICATION FOR AWARD — OFFICIAL CREDENTIAL CARD

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HAVE YOU PREVIOUSLY EARNED THE CHICKAMAUGA MILITARY TRAILS MEDAL?

HAVE YOU TAKEN THE COMPLETE SPECIFIED HIKE ON FOOT?

HAVE YOU COMPLETELY ANSWERED ALL QUESTIONS?

Hiker and Leader both are to sign certifying above answers are all correct statements.

YOUR SIGNATURE

DATE OF HIKE

LEADER'S SIGNATURE

DATE

Unit Leader — Return this Card to: Chickamauga Trails P.O. Box 488 Rossville, Georgia

Marking names, initials, etc., or defacing Park Property in any manner will disqualify hiker from receiving award.
CHICKAMAUGA
MILITARY TRAILS
3
PERIMETER HIKE
TRAIL......
CHICKAMAUGA MILITARY TRAILS

HIKE NO. 4

THE GENERAL BRAXTON BRAGG HIKE

CHICKAMAUGA MILITARY TRAILS, CHICKAMAUGA PARK, FT. OGLETHORPE, GA.

Length — 6 miles.

Directions for starting hike: Leave Park Headquarters and walk south along LaFayette Road. USE UTMOST CAUTION AS THIS IS A HEAVILY TRAVELED HIGHWAY.

1. Just before you reach the sign that says “First Stop,” you will see a grey marker about Liddell’s Brigade. WHO COMMANDED THE 1ST LOUISIANA REGULARS?

2. Continuing south on down LaFayette Road (3/10 mile), you will come to a plaque dedicated to Negley’s Division. WHERE WERE THEY ORDERED TO GO?

3. Hike farther south on LaFayette Road for ½ mile. You will see a Union plaque on your right at the edge of some woods. WHO IS THIS PLAQUE DEDICATED TO?

4. Proceed on south until you come to the first road (Battelone Road) on your left. Go out this road until you come to a large monument on your right dedicated to Alabama. WHAT ARE THE WORDS ON THE SOUTHEAST SIDE OF THE MONUMENT?

5. Walk along Battelone Road until you see a large mound of cannon balls on your left. WHO WAS KILLED HERE?

6. Continue on out Battelone Road until you reach the Wisconsin Monument. WHO COMMANDED THIS UNIT?

7. Still hiking on Battelone Road, you will come to a monument dedicated to the 33rd Ohio Infantry. TO WHAT ARMY CORPS WAS THIS UNIT ATTACHED?

8. Farther along Battelone Road, you will see a monument with a Union soldier standing with a flag. TO WHAT UNIT IS THIS MONUMENT DEDICATED?

9. Going on this road farther, you will come to Alexander’s Bridge Road. Across the road you will see eight (8) pointed monuments. LIST THE STATE OR STATES THESE MONUMENTS ARE DEDICATED TO.

10. Walk northwest along this row of monuments until you come to the one dedicated to the 25th Georgia Infantry. AT WHAT TIME WERE THEY HERE? ALSO, GIVE THE DATE.

11. Continue northwest along Alexander’s Bridge Road until you reach LaFayette Road. Turn right and walk north along LaFayette Road until you are across the road in front of Park Headquarters. You will see a plaque dedicated to Brann’s Division. AT WHAT TIME WAS THIS UNIT HERE? ALSO, GIVE THE DATE.

Now, CROSS LaFAYETTE ROAD CAREFULLY and go into Park Headquarters, being sure you have your answer card stamped by the Ranger on duty.

CREDENTIAL CARD

WRITE YOUR ANSWERS HERE

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APPLYING FOR AWARD

Name _________________________________
Address _______________________________
Age ______ Scout Rank __________________ Troop No. ______
City __________________ State ___________ Council __________
Have you hiked the First Five Trails? _______________________
Have you answered all questions? ________________________
Your Signature __________________________
Leader’s Signature _______________________
Date Hiked ____________________________

Park Stamp Here

MAIL THIS TO: Chickamauga Trails Committee
P. O. Box 488
Rossville, Ga.
Chickamauga Military Trails

4

Gen. Braxton Bragg Hike Trail
CHICKAMAUGA MILITARY TRAILS

HIKE NO. 5

THE GENERAL GORDON GRANGER HIKE

CHICKAMAUGA MILITARY TRAILS, CHICKAMAUGA PARK, FT. OGLETHORPE, GA.

Length — 5 miles. BE EXTREMELY CAREFUL OF TRAFFIC ON LAFAYETTE ROAD.
This hike begins at the U.S. Post Office Building in Rossville, Ga.

1, 2, & 3. In front of the Post Office Building, you will see three (3) plaques dedicated to three (3) separate units of the Union Army. TO WHOM ARE THESE PLAQUES DEDICATED?

4. Go southeast on LaFayette Road to the first street on your right. (One block from the Post Office.) Turn right onto this street and proceed until you come to a lake. Go around the lake to your right until you come to the John Ross House. IN WHAT YEAR WAS THIS HOUSE ERECTED?

5. Retrace your steps back to LaFayette Road. When you reach LaFayette Road, turn to your right. A few blocks up this road and across it, you will see a tall monument dedicated to Iowa. DO NOT CROSS THE ROAD. WHAT IS THE FIGURE ON TOP OF THE MONUMENT DOING?

6. Continue down LaFayette Road for three miles until you come to the Old LaFayette Road which bears off to your right. (Check your map to get the exact location of this road.) Proceed out this road until you come to a Union (blue) plaque on the left hand side of the road. WHAT WAS LOCATED HERE?

7. Across the street from this plaque, you will see a Tennessee monument. WHO WAS GENERAL FORREST'S ESCORT?

8. Walking south a few feet, you will come to two (2) Tennessee markers. WHOSE CAVALRY IS LISTED ON THE SECOND ONE?

9. Continue to follow this road and it will lead you back to LaFayette Road. Go south along LaFayette Road, passing the business district of Ft. Oglethorpe, Georgia, and as you enter Chickamauga Military Park, you will see a large monument on your right. TO WHAT REGIMENT IS THIS MONUMENT DEDICATED?

10. Now go up on the porch of Park Headquarters and you will see a mountain howitzer. In what year was this cannon made?

Be sure to go inside Park Headquarters and have your answer card stamped by the Ranger on duty.

---

**CREDENTIAL CARD**

**WRITE YOUR ANSWERS HERE**

**APPLICATION FOR AWARD**

Name ____________________________

Address ____________________________

Age ______ Scout Rank ______ Troop No. ______

City ____________________________ State ______ Council ______

Have you hiked the First Four Trails? ______

Have you answered all questions? ______

Your Signature ____________________________

Leader's Signature ____________________________

Date Hiked ____________________________

Park Stamp Here

MAIL THIS TO: Chickamauga Trails Committee

P. O. Box 488

Rossville, Ga.
Length—12 Miles

Directions to point of beginning:

Leave Park Headquarters and proceed north on U.S. Highway 27 (LaFayette Road) for approximately three miles. At the top of a rise you will come to a red light. On your right you will see a Standard Oil (or Esso) Service Station. Just beyond the service station and across the street running beside the service station, you will see a large brick building (Southern Bell Telephone Company). Turn to your right on the street between the service station and the telephone company building. This is South Crest Road. Stay on this winding road for approximately nine miles until you come to Old Lightfoot Mill Road on your right. (You will be descending a small hill.) Turn onto Old Lightfoot Mill Rd. and go approximately one-half block and you will then see a sign on your left. This is Sherman Reservation. Turn left and go out this road until it deadends. The road is blocked by a chain. Walk past this chain to the top of the hill to the north. THE HIKE BEGINS AT THE TOP OF THE HILL.

At the north end of Missionary Ridge at Sherman Reservation, General Sherman, of the Union Army, assaulted the slopes and was repulsed by the Confederates under the command of General Pat Cleburne. The date of this attack was November 24, 1863, and the attack was followed by the rest of General Grant's command all along the slopes of Missionary Ridge. As you walk this trail, you will be passing through the area that has become famous and is known as "The Battle of Missionary Ridge."

1. Inside Sherman Reservation you will find (at the north end) three monuments dedicated to the Illinois Infantry. TO WHAT UNITS ARE THEY DEDICATED?

2. Between these monuments you will find a plaque dedicated to the 57th Ohio. AT WHAT TIME DID THEY REACH THIS POINT?

3. You will also find a larger monument dedicated to Iowa. WHAT WAS IOWA'S TOTAL LOSSES AT THIS POINT?

4. Continue walking south, passing one plaque. You will come to the second plaque which is dedicated to the 80th Ohio. WERE THEY ABLE TO STAY AT THIS POINT?

5. Continue on south, up a hill. You will find a battery of cannons. NAME BOTH THE BATTERIES WHICH WERE HERE.

6. Going on south, down the hill, you will see a path. Follow this path and you will come to two cannons. WHOSE BATTERY WAS THIS?

7. A few feet south you will find two plaques. One is dedicated to the Hardees Corps. TO WHOM IS THE OTHER DEDICATED?

8. Turn right now and walk west about two hundred (200) feet to Crest Road. Then turn left, staying on the sidewalk. You will pass two plaques on your left. Continue following the sidewalk until you come to a plaque dedicated to Stevenson's Division. HOW MANY BRIGADIER GENERALS WERE THERE IN THIS DIVISION?

9. Continue following the sidewalk south. You will see two cannons upon a rise to your left. WHAT TYPE OF CANNONS ARE THESE?

10. Proceed on the sidewalk until you come to a plaque of the Wilson Brigade. WHO COMMANDED THE 26TH GEORGIA BATTALION?

11. Again on the sidewalk, walk until you come to a monument with a cannon barrel on it. (This will be on your right). TO WHOM IS THIS MONUMENT DEDICATED?

12. Cross back again to the sidewalk and go until you come to Delong Reservation on your right. Go out into the reservation and you will find a plaque dedicated to Turchin's Brigade. WHAT IS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF CASUALTIES OF THIS BRIGADE?

13. Continuing out into Delong Reservation, you will approach two cannons. WHAT BATTERY IS THIS?

14. The center monument is dedicated to the Second Minnesota Infantry. AT WHAT TIME ON WHAT DATE DID THE INFANTRY REACH THIS POSITION?

15. Go back to the sidewalk and continue on down the ridge until you come to two cannons on your right in Turchin Reservation. IN WHAT YEAR WERE THESE CANNONS MADE?

16. Heading still in the same direction, you will come to a monument dedicated to the 8th Kansas Volunteer Infantry. HOW MANY CASUALTIES DID THEY HAVE?

17. BE CAREFUL CROSSING THIS DANGEROUS INTERSECTION. Continue on up the ridge. You will come to the Ohio Reservation on your right. HOW MANY PLAQUES ARE IN THIS RESERVATION?
18. Going on, you will come to a pair of cannons on your right. WHOSE BATTERY WAS THIS?

19. Continue on until you come to Bragg's Reservation. THE LARGE MONUMENT IN THIS RESERVATION IS DEDICATED TO WHAT STATE?

20. Across the road from this monument, a small plaque will be found. WHAT IS THIS THE SITE OF?

21. Walking along, you will come to two cannons on your left. WHOSE BATTERY WAS THIS?

22. Go on until you come to a monument on your left dedicated to the 19th Illinois Infantry. WHAT IS THE EMBLEM SHOWN AT THE TOP OF THE MONUMENT?

23. Proceeding again, hike until you come to a plaque (on your left) dedicated to Stewart's Division. WHO COMMANDED ADAMS' BRIGADE?

24. Continuing on, you will come upon a monument on your right. WHAT STATE IS THIS MONUMENT DEDICATED TO?

25. Continuing on again, you will find (on your left) two plaques. One is dedicated to Stovall's Brigade. WHO COMMANDED THE 42ND GEORGIA?

NOTE: Along this section of Crest Road, you have an excellent view of Lookout Mountain where the famous "Battle Above the Clouds" took place.

26. Hiking forward again, you will come to a plaque dedicated to Cobham's Brigade. WHAT UNIT WAS LEFT AS CAMP GUARD ON LOOKOUT MOUNTAIN?

27. Still on the sidewalk and going along South Crest Road, you will come to Clayton's Brigade. WHO COMMANDED THE 58TH ALABAMA?

NOTE: Going on, you will come to a small marker (on your left) that says Geary's Division Right of the Assault. Actually, this was the end of the Union assault line as was originally planned but, on south of here, vicious fighting took place.

28. Down Crest Road, keep walking until you come to a plaque on your left dedicated to Whitaker's Brigade. WHO COMMANDED THE 40TH OHIO?

29. Go on until you come to a monument located in the forks of the roads. (Keep to your right and down the hill). WHAT BATTERY WAS STATIONED NEAR HERE?

30. BE ESPECIALLY CAREFUL OF TRAFFIC ON THIS NARROW, WINDING ROAD. Going down the hill, you will see a plaque on your right of Griff's Division. WHERE DID THIS DIVISION MARCH FROM TO REACH THIS POINT?

31. Approaching the bottom of the hill where this road intersects with U. S. Highway 27, you will see a tall monument. TO WHICH STATE IS IT DEDICATED?

31a. HOW MANY OF THE SOLDIERS HAVE RIFLES IN THEIR HANDS?

31b. WHAT IS THE SOLDIER DOING THAT DOES NOT HAVE A RIFLE?

NOTE:

Turn left at this monument. BE EXTREMELY CAREFUL OF THE TRAFFIC. You are now going through the famous Rossville Gap through which the Union army fled in utter defeat after the Battle of Chickamauga. As you come to the top of the rise, you will see a red light. Cross the road over to your right at the red light.

Proceed south on down this road (LaFayette Road) for approximately two miles until you come to a sign on your right that says Rebel Acres. This sign is located across the road from a Texaco Service Station. Turn right at the Rebel Acres sign and proceed on. You are now on the old LaFayette Road. You are now hiking on the old original roadbed that was here during the Civil War.

32. Continue to follow this road until you come to a monument on your right dedicated to the Georgia First Cavalry. TO WHAT GROUP WAS THIS DIVISION ATTACHED?

33. CONTINUING ON, YOU WILL SEE A MONUMENT ON YOUR RIGHT DEDICATED TO WHAT STATE?

34. Marching along, you will come to a plaque of Dibrell's Brigade. HOW MANY COLONELS ARE NAMED ON THIS PLAQUE?

Now you are approaching the shopping center and you must take utmost caution as you come back to the sidewalk on U. S. 27. (LaFayette Road.)

Follow U. S. Highway 27 south approximately one mile — observing all rules of safety — until you come to Park Headquarters on your right.

Go into the Headquarters and have your credential card stamped by the Ranger on duty. This is mandatory in order to receive credit.

This concludes the hikes of the Chickamauga Military Trails. Thank you for your interest shown in hiking all six of our trails.
### Trail No. 6

**Write Your Answers Here**

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### Chickamauga Military Trails • Missionary Ridge Hike

**Application for Award — Official Credential Card**

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<th>NAME</th>
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<td>UNIT OR ORGANIZATION</td>
<td>COUNCIL</td>
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Have you previously walked all the other Chickamauga Military Trails?

Have you taken the complete specified hike on foot?

Have you completed answers on reverse side?

Hiker and Leader both are to sign certifying above answers are all correct statements.

YOUR SIGNATURE ____________________________ DATE OF HIKE ____________

LEADER'S SIGNATURE ____________________________ DATE ____________

Unit Leader — Return this Card to: Chickamauga Trails P. O. Box 488 Rossville, Georgia

Marking names, initials, etc., or defacing Park Property in any manner will disqualify hiker from receiving award.
Hike #6  Missionary Ridge Hike

City of Chattanooga

Route of Hike ----
Route from Chickamauga Park Headquarters to Start of Hike ----
CHICKAYOGA ENVIRONMENTAL TRAIL

This trail is established and hopefully will be used by youth groups to gain an appreciation and an awareness of nature. It is only through this fostering of awareness that there is hope of saving wildlife, and perhaps mankind itself. Man must renew his awareness that the quality of his life can only be as good as the quality of his environment. Man is part of his environment, as are all other animals. He, too, is dependent upon the environment working in balance as a whole, complex system. To help nature maintain the balance necessary to sustain human life man must understand the workings of his environment; he is his proper place among the other living organisms in his world.

Living organisms may be divided into three groups: the producers—green plants that manufacture their own food through photosynthesis; the consumers—organisms that are dependent upon producers for their food source; and the decomposers—organisms that break down living and dead tissue to their mineral contents which are then "recycled" to form producers. These organisms are in balance with the essential ingredients of sun, air, water, and soil in a "web of life." No part of this web may be disturbed without affecting another part.

Many questions in this folder require you to identify trees, and unless well acquainted with trees of the area it would be advisable to bring a tree identification book along. This can be purchased at the Visitor Center.

Remember you are in a National Park, and you are not permitted to molest or destroy animals, animals, or their habitats. A good rule to follow is "take nothing but photographs, and leave nothing but footprints." You should, however, beware of certain irritating animals and plants that are a necessary part of our environment. Be alert for poisonous snakes in season. A good rule to follow is keep a safe distance from any snake you cannot identify. "Leaves of three, let them be" is an old saying that warns of the consequences of contact with poison ivy. Although this common plant is more noticeable during the summer, it is poisonous at every season.
In the presence of Mr. Smith, the data analyst met with the project team.

"Good morning, everyone," Mr. Smith said. "I'm glad to see all of you here today. Let's get started with our meeting.

First, let's discuss the progress on the project. As you know, we have been working on enhancing the user interface. Our focus is on improving the aesthetic appeal and ease of use. We've received positive feedback on the prototype we presented last week. However, there are still some areas that need improvement.

Mr. Smith continued, "I want to emphasize the importance of collaboration. Each team member brings unique skills and expertise to the table. It's crucial that we work together to achieve our goals.

Team, I have a few questions for you. Has anyone encountered any challenges during the development process? Are there any areas where we can improve our current workflow?

Let's also discuss our upcoming deadlines. We have a few key milestones in the next few weeks. It's important that we stay on track to meet these targets.

Finally, I'd like to hear from each of you on your progress. What are your current priorities, and how can we support you in achieving your goals?

Thank you for your attention. Let's proceed with our agenda."
In the food chain and energy cycle, high concentration in the top levels, the decomposers and scavengers, are key. How does this work? Let's explore some of the interactions involved.

1. **Decomposers and Scavengers**
   - These feed on dead organic matter, breaking it down further.
   - They play a crucial role in nutrient recycling.

2. **Primary Producers**
   - These are plants and algae that convert light energy into chemical energy.
   - They form the base of the food chain.

3. **Primary Consumers**
   - These include herbivores that feed on plants.
   - They obtain energy from the primary producers.

4. **Secondary Consumers**
   - These are carnivores that feed on primary consumers.
   - They obtain energy from the primary consumers.

5. **Tertiary Consumers**
   - These are carnivores that feed on secondary consumers.
   - They obtain energy from the secondary consumers.

6. **Quaternary Consumers**
   - These are apex predators that feed on tertiary consumers.
   - They obtain energy from the tertiary consumers.

Understanding these interactions is crucial for maintaining ecological balance.
The letter patterns have been given at the top of the page. The letter patterns are placed in a semi-circular arrangement around the border of the page. This is known as "letter patterns." The letter patterns are intended to help the reader to see the letters more clearly.

1. Place the left side of the stand parallel to the edge of the table. Then move the stand to the right until it is positioned correctly. This will ensure that the letters are in the correct orientation for reading.

2. The letter patterns are designed to be read from left to right. This is done by placing the stand on the left side of the table and then moving it to the right until it is positioned correctly.

3. The letter patterns are intended to be read in a specific orientation. This is done by placing the stand on the left side of the table and then moving it to the right until it is positioned correctly.

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The tool makes a sharp turn at the Joe and stays down a slope.

- Case: found for adventure of each on this Joe. What color is this Joe?
- Come along and remember to follow the Joe to avoid confusion into more confusion.
- More campers off any Origin, where the Joe is done. Finish the Joe and go on.
- To come back. These expressions soon enter the wood and open the way for an entrance.

1. sold! Its field is to help the Joe proceed by rabbits, mottles, and a proper example.
2. The soil is to help the Joe proceed by rabbits, mottles, and a proper example.

On this field, the Joe is to help the Joe proceed by rabbits, mottles, and a proper example. The soil is to help the Joe proceed by rabbits, mottles, and a proper example.

What is the name of the Joe? Of course, the Joe is to help the Joe proceed by rabbits, mottles, and a proper example. The soil is to help the Joe proceed by rabbits, mottles, and a proper example.

In one of the Joe for making little, filling a special turn to the Joe.

However, this field is to help the Joe proceed by rabbits, mottles, and a proper example. The soil is to help the Joe proceed by rabbits, mottles, and a proper example. The soil is to help the Joe proceed by rabbits, mottles, and a proper example.
The wild goose is often found in rich woodlands and areas near streams. The wild goose is a large bird that is commonly found in the marshes and wetlands of North America. Its conservation is important, as the population of this species has been declining due to habitat loss and hunting.

After completing this section, you will be able to answer the following question:

What is the name of the wild goose?

A. Branta canadensis
B. Anser albifrons
C. Cygnus olor
D. Anser anser

The textbook provides the following information:

The wild goose is often found in rich woodlands and areas near streams. It is a large bird that is commonly found in the marshes and wetlands of North America.

After completing this section, you will be able to answer the following question:

What is the name of the wild goose?

A. Branta canadensis
B. Anser albifrons
C. Cygnus olor
D. Anser anser
balance. In the past Americans have embraced the idea that their resources would last forever; only now have we started to realize how wrong we were. Now we know man and his environment are inseparable. Only by learning to live harmoniously in the "Web of Life" can man expect to survive.